

**Supplementary Table 1.** Nosology of OI in Nosology of genetic skeletal disorders: 2023 revision (reference No. 56)

Group number/number of disorder	Name of group/name of disorder	Inheritance	Gene or locus
<b>GROUP 26</b>	<b>Osteogenesis imperfecta and bone fragility group</b>		
NOS 26-0010	Osteogenesis imperfecta, non - deforming (Sillence type 1), COL1A1 - related	AD	<i>COL1A1</i>
NOS 26-0020	Osteogenesis imperfecta, non - deforming (Sillence type 1), COL1A2 - related	AD	<i>COL1A2</i>
NOS 26-0030	Osteogenesis imperfecta, severe perinatal form (Sillence type 2) COL1A1 - related	AD	<i>COL1A1</i>
NOS 26-0040	Osteogenesis imperfecta, severe perinatal form (Sillence type 2), COL1A2 - related	AD	<i>COL1A2</i>
NOS 26-0050	Osteogenesis imperfecta, severe perinatal form (Sillence type 2), CRTAP - related	AR	<i>CRTAP</i>
NOS 26-0060	Osteogenesis imperfecta, severe perinatal form (Sillence type 2), P3H1 - related	AR	<i>P3H1</i>
NOS 26-0070	Osteogenesis imperfecta, severe perinatal form (Sillence type 2), PPIB - related	AR	<i>PPIB</i>
NOS 26-0080	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), COL1A1 - related	AD	<i>COL1A1</i>
NOS 26-0090	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), COL1A2 - related	AD	<i>COL1A2</i>
NOS 26-0100	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), IFITM5 - related	AD	<i>IFITM5</i>
NOS 26-0110	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), SERPINF1 - related	AR	<i>SERPINF1</i>
NOS 26-0120	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), CRTAP-related	AR	<i>CRTAP</i>
NOS 26-0130	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), P3H1-related	AR	<i>P3H1</i>
NOS 26-0140	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), PPIB-related	AR	<i>PPIB</i>
NOS 26-0150	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), SERPINH1-related	AR	<i>SERPINH1</i>
NOS 26-0160	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), FKBP10-related	AR	<i>FKBP10</i>
NOS 26-0170	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), TMEM38B-related	AR	<i>TMEM38B</i>
NOS 26-0180	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), BMP1-related	AR	<i>BMP1</i>
NOS 26-0190	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), WNT1-related	AR	<i>WNT1</i>
NOS 26-0200	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), CREB3L1-related	AR	<i>CREB3L1</i>

NOS 26–0210	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), SPARC-related	AR	<i>SPARC</i>
NOS 26–0220	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), TENT5A-related	AR	<i>TENT5A</i>
NOS 26–0230	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), MBTPS2-related	XLR	<i>MBTPS2</i>
NOS 26–0240	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), MESD-related	AR	<i>MESD</i>
NOS 26–0250	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3) with neurodevelopmental features, KDELR2-related	AR	<i>KDEL2R</i>
NOS 26–0260	Osteogenesis imperfecta, progressively deforming (Sillence type 3), CCDC134-related	AR	<i>CCDC134</i>
NOS 26–0270	Osteogenesis imperfecta, moderate form (Sillence type 4), COL1A1-related	AD	<i>COL1A1</i>
NOS 26–0280	Osteogenesis imperfecta, moderate form (Sillence type 4), COL1A2-related	AD	<i>COL1A2</i>
NOS 26–0290	Osteogenesis imperfecta, moderate form (Sillence type 4), WNT1- related	AR	<i>WNT1</i>
NOS 26–0300	Osteogenesis imperfecta, moderate form (Sillence type 4), IFITM5- related	AD	<i>IFITM5</i>
NOS 26–0310	Osteogenesis imperfecta, moderate form (Sillence type 4), CRTAP- related	AR	<i>CRTAP</i>
NOS 26–0320	Osteogenesis imperfecta, moderate form (Sillence type 4), PPIB- related	AD	<i>PPIB</i>
NOS 26–0330	Osteogenesis imperfecta, moderate form (Sillence type 4), FKBP10-related	AR	<i>FKBP10</i>
NOS 26–0340	Osteogenesis imperfecta, moderate form (Sillence type 4), SP7- related	AR	<i>SP7</i>
NOS 26–0350	Osteogenesis imperfecta with calcification of interosseous membranes and/or hypertrophic callus (OI type 5), IFITM5-related	AD	<i>IFITM5</i>
NOS 26–0360	Osteogenesis imperfecta with craniosynostosis (Cole-Carpenter syndrome), P4HB-related	AD	<i>P4HB</i>
NOS 26–0370	Osteogenesis imperfecta with craniosynostosis (Cole-Carpenter syndrome), SEC24D-related	AR	<i>SEC24D</i>