

Author [Reference]	Year	n	Perforated site			Cause	Management				Mortality (%)
			Bile duct	Pancreatic duct	Guidewire		Endoscopic stenting	Operative	Percutaneous	Conservative	
Sonoda et al. [12]	2003	1	0	1	0	1: Cytology brush catheter	1	0	0	0	0
Enns et al. [13]	2007	15	14	1	13	2: Biliary dilation catheters	7	1	0	7	0
Fatima et al. [8]	2007	35	34	1		N/A	32	3	0	0	2 (5.7)
Polydorou et al. [14]	2011	5	5	0	0	5: Devices for stone removal	0	0	2	3	0
Kwon et al. [15]	2012	8	8	0	2	6: Devices for stone removal	7	1	0	0	0
Miller et al. [16]	2013	5	5	0		N/A	0	0	0	5	0
Shimizu et al. [17]	2016	5	3	2	1	3: Devices for stone removal 1: Cholangiogram catheter	0	0	0	5	0
Inoue et al. [18]	2021	1	0	1	0	1: Endoscopic RFA device	1	0	0	0	0

N/A, not available; RFA, radiofrequency ablation